

In the Claims

1. (Currently Amended) A method comprising:  
replicating a change to data from first data storage in a first security domain to a second security domain, wherein  
the first security domain and the second security domain are independent of each other,  
**the first security domain permits a first host to access the first data storage, and**  
**the first security domain prohibits a second host from directly accessing the first**  
**data storage**; and  
completing the change to the data in the first security domain in response to receiving an  
acknowledgement that the change to the data has been stored in second data storage in  
the second security domain.
2. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein  
the replicating is performed over a controlled link from a first host in the first security domain to  
a second host in the second security domain.
3. (Original) The method of claim 2 wherein  
only the controlled link couples the first host to the second host.
4. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1 wherein  
**[[a]]the** first host controls access to the first security domain; and  
**[[a]]the** second host controls access to the second security domain.
5. (Original) The method of claim 4 further comprising:  
the first host accessing data stored in the second security domain by requesting the data stored in  
the second security domain from the second host.
6. (Original) The method of claim 4 wherein  
the second data storage is inaccessible directly by the first host.
7. (Original) The method of claim 4 wherein  
the first data storage is inaccessible directly by the second host.

8. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein the completing the change comprises notifying an application making the change to the data that the change is complete.
9. (Original) The method of claim 1 further comprising: using the data from the second data storage when the first data storage fails.
10. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1 further comprising: reading a first portion of the data from the first data storage; and requesting a second portion of the data from ~~[[a]]~~the second host coupled to the second data storage.
11. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1 wherein the first data storage and the second data storage are not connected to one local area network.
12. (Original) The method of claim 1 further comprising: replicating a second change to the data in the first data storage to the second security domain after the acknowledgement is received.
13. (Original) The method of claim 12 further comprising: completing the second change in the first security domain when a second acknowledgement is received that the second change to the data has been stored in the second storage area.
14. (Original) The method of claim 1 further comprising: restoring the data in the first data storage from the second data storage when the data are corrupted.
15. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein the first data storage comprises a log.
16. (Original) The method of claim 1 further comprising: saving a version of data stored in the second data storage prior to storing the change to the data in the second data storage.
17. (Original) The method of claim 16 wherein

both the version of the data and the change to the data are accessible after storing the change to the data in the second data storage.

18. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein the second data storage comprises a log.

19. (Original) The method of claim 18 further comprising: constructing a current version of the data from the log.

20. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein the second data storage comprises  
a log, and  
a storage volume.

21. (Original) The method of claim 20 further comprising:  
writing the change to the data to the log; and  
writing the change to the data from the log to the storage volume.

22. (Original) The method of claim 21 further comprising:  
allocating space in the second data storage for the change to the data when writing the change to the data from the log to the storage volume.

23. (Original) The method of claim 20 further comprising:  
writing an oldest change to the data from the log to the storage volume.

24. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein the second data storage comprises  
a log,  
a storage volume, and  
a set of snapshots of the storage volume.

25. (Original) The method of claim 24 further comprising:  
periodically making a new snapshot of the set of snapshots.

26. (Original) The method of claim 25 further comprising:

allocating a portion of the second data storage for storing the new snapshot when the new snapshot is made.

27. (Original) The method of claim 26 wherein the portion comprises storage for each block of a plurality of blocks in the storage volume.

28. (Original) The method of claim 24 wherein at least one of the set of snapshots is a copy-on-write snapshot.

29. (Original) The method of claim 28 wherein the copy-on-write snapshot is a most recent snapshot of the set of snapshots.

30. (Original) The method of claim 28 further comprising:  
writing the change to the log,  
writing a version of data in the storage volume to the copy-on-write snapshot, and  
writing the change to the data to the storage volume after writing the version of the data to the copy-on-write snapshot.

31. (Original) The method of claim 24 wherein at least one of the set of snapshots is an instant snapshot.

32. (Original) The method of claim 24 further comprising:  
combining data from at least two snapshots of the set of snapshots into a combined snapshot; and  
deleting the at least two snapshots.

33. (Original) The method of claim 32 wherein the at least two snapshots were created at adjacent points in time.

34. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein the second data storage comprises

a log,

a storage volume, and

a set of overlay storage objects, wherein

each overlay storage object of the set comprises respective data to be applied to the storage volume.

35. (Original) The method of claim 34 further comprising:  
writing the change to the data to the log;  
writing the change to the data from the log to one overlay storage object of the set.

36. (Original) The method of claim 35 wherein  
the one overlay storage object is a most recent overlay storage object of the set.

37. (Original) The method of claim 34 further comprising:  
reading data in the second data storage by  
reading the respective data from at least one overlay storage object of the set of overlay  
storage objects, and  
reading other data in the second data storage from the storage volume.

38. (Original) The method of claim 37 wherein  
the reading the respective data comprises reading the respective data in an order determined by a  
respective time for that each overlay storage object was created.

39. (Original) The method of claim 34 further comprising:  
writing the respective data from one overlay storage object of the set of overlay storage objects  
to the storage volume.

40. (Original) The method of claim 39 wherein  
the one overlay storage object is an oldest overlay storage object of the set.

41. (Original) The method of claim 39 further comprising:  
deleting the one overlay storage object.

42. (Currently Amended) A system comprising:  
replicating means for replicating a change to data from first data storage in a first security  
domain to a second security domain, wherein  
the first security domain and the second security domain are independent of each other,  
**the first security domain permits a first host to access the first data storage, and**  
**the first security domain prohibits a second host from directly accessing the first**  
**data storage; and**

completing means for completing the change to the data in the first security domain in response to receiving an acknowledgement that the change to the data has been stored in second data storage in the second security domain.

43. (Currently Amended) The system of claim 42 wherein the replicating means perform the replicating over a controlled link from **[[a]]the** first host in the first security domain to **[[a]]the** second host in the second security domain.

44. (Currently Amended) A system comprising:  
a replicating module configured to replicate a change to data from first data storage in a first security domain to a second security domain, wherein  
the first security domain and the second security domain are independent of each other,  
**the first security domain permits a first host to access the first data storage, and**  
**the first security domain prohibits a second host from directly accessing the first data storage;** and  
a completing module configured to complete the change to the data in the first security domain in response to receiving an acknowledgement that the change to the data has been stored in second data storage in the second security domain.

45. (Currently Amended) The system of claim 44 wherein the replicating module is configured to perform the replication over a controlled link from **[[a]]the** first host in the first security domain to **[[a]]the** second host in the second security domain.

46. (Original) The system of claim 44 further comprising:  
a using module configured to use the data from the second data storage when the first data storage fails.

47. (Currently Amended) The system of claim 44 further comprising:  
a reading module configured to read a first portion of the data from the first data storage; and  
a requesting module configured to request a second portion of the data from **[[a]]the** second host coupled to the second data storage.

48. (Original) The system of claim 44 further comprising:

a restoring module configured to restore the data in the first data storage from the second data storage when the data are corrupted.

49. (Currently Amended) A computer-readable medium comprising:  
replicating instructions configured to replicate a change to data from first data storage in a first security domain to a second security domain, wherein  
the first security domain and the second security domain are independent of each other,  
**the first security domain permits a first host to access the first data storage, and**  
**the first security domain prohibits a second host from directly accessing the first**  
**data storage**; and  
completing instructions configured to complete the change to the data in the first security domain in response to receiving an acknowledgement that the change to the data has been stored in second data storage in the second security domain.

50. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable medium of claim 49 wherein  
the replicating instructions are configured to perform the replication over a controlled link from  
[[a]]**the** first host in the first security domain to [[a]]**the** second host in the second security domain.

51. (Original) The computer-readable medium of claim 49 further comprising:  
using instructions configured to use the data from the second data storage when the first data storage fails.

52. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable medium of claim 49 further comprising:  
reading instructions configured to read a first portion of the data from the first data storage; and  
requesting instructions configured to request a second portion of the data from [[a]]**the** second host coupled to the second data storage.

53. (Original) The computer-readable medium of claim 49 further comprising:  
restoring instructions configured to restore the data in the first data storage from the second data storage when the data are corrupted.